1 Identification of substance

- **Product details**
  - **Trade name:** Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part A (04006)
  - **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
    Royal Adhesives And Sealants, LLC
    2001 W. Washington Street
    South Bend IN 46628-2023
  - **Information department:** Environment protection department.
  - **Emergency information:** ChemTrec: UNITED STATES 1(800)424-9300  INTERNATIONAL 202-483-7616

2 Composition/Data on components

- **Chemical characterization**
  - **Description:**
    Job-Size Double-Bubble® Packages
    Epoxy Adhesive (Black Package)
    Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous and Trade Secret addition(s).
  - **Dangerous components:**
    For Trade Secret information refer to 29 CFR 1910.120.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>Warning</th>
<th>50-100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trade Secret</td>
<td>3.2/2, 3.3/2A, 3.4.S/1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.1.C/2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epoxy</td>
<td></td>
<td>25-50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed risk phrases refer to section 15.

3 Hazards identification

- **Hazard description:**
  - Irritant
  - Dangerous for the environment

- **Information pertaining to particular dangers for man and environment:**
  - Irritating to eyes and skin.
  - May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
  - Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.
  - Contains epoxy constituents. See information supplied by the manufacturer.

- **Classification system:**
  - The classification was made according to the latest editions of international substances lists, and expanded upon from company and literature data.

- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
  - Health = 2
  - Fire = 1
  - Reactivity = 0

- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
  - Health = 2
  - Fire = 1
  - Physical Hazard = 0

(Contd. on page 2)
Trade name: Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part A (04006)

· GHS label elements
  Exclamation mark Warning
  3.2/2 - Causes skin irritation.
  3.3/2A - Causes serious eye irritation.
  3.4/1 - May cause an allergic skin reaction.

· Environment
  4.1/2 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

· Prevention:
  Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
  Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

· Response:
  IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.
  Continue rinsing.
  Specific treatment (see on this label).
  Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

· Disposal:
  Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

* 4 First aid measures

· After inhalation:
  Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, administer artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Call a physician or transport to a medical facility.

· After skin contact:
  Wipe excess from skin.
  Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

· After eye contact:
  Rinse opened eye for 15 minutes under running water. If eye becomes irritated, obtain medical treatment.

· After swallowing:
  Seek medical treatment.

* 5 Fire fighting measures

· Suitable extinguishing agents:
  Use water fog, dry chemical, foam, Carbon Dioxide.
  Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.

· Protective equipment: Protective clothing and respiratory protective device.

* 6 Accidental release measures

· Person-related safety precautions:
  Ensure adequate ventilation
  Wear protective clothing.

· Measures for environmental protection: Do not allow to enter sewers/surface or ground water.

· Measures for cleaning/collecting:
  Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
7 Handling and storage

· Handling:
  · Information for safe handling:
    Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
    Use only in well ventilated areas.
  · Information about protection against explosions and fires: No special measures required.

· Storage:
  · Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: Store in a cool location away from direct heat.
  · Information about storage in one common storage facility: Keep away from open flames and high temperatures.
  · Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed.

8 Exposure controls and personal protection

· Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data.

· Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
  The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at
  the workplace.

· Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· Personal protective equipment (see listings below)

  · General protective and hygienic measures:
    The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.

  · Breathing equipment:
    Not necessary if room is well-ventilated.
    In the absence of adequate ventilation, use NIOSH-certified respiratory protection when chemical exposure is

  · Protection of hands:
    Protective gloves
    The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

  · Material of gloves
    Nitrile rubber, NBR
    Chloroprene rubber, CR

  · Eye protection:
    Safety glasses with side shields.

  · Body protection:
    Protective work clothing
    Emergency showers and eye wash stations should be available.

9 Physical and chemical properties

· General Information

  | Form:     | Liquid   |
  | Color:    | Clear    |
  | Odor:     | Characteristic |

· Change in condition

  | Melting point: | Undetermined. |
  | Boiling point: | Undetermined. |

· Flash point: > 96°C (> 205°F)
Trade name: Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part A (04006)

- **Auto igniting:** Product is not selfigniting.
- **Danger of explosion:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Specific gravity at 20°C (68°F):</strong></td>
<td>1.18 g/cm³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:</strong></td>
<td>Not miscible or difficult to mix.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Solvent content:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic solvents</td>
<td>0.0 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOC (Per EPA 24)</td>
<td>9.35 GMS/L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Solids content:</strong></td>
<td>30.0 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**10 Stability and reactivity**

- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Materials to be avoided:** Strong oxidizing agents.
- **Dangerous reactions** Carbon Monoxide, Carbon Dioxide, Aldehydes, acids.

**11 Toxicological information**

- **Acute toxicity:**
  - **Primary irritant effect:**
    - on the skin: May irritate the skin.
    - on the eye: May irritate the eye.
  - **Sensitization:** Skin Contact - Sensitization possible through skin contact.
  - **Additional toxicological information:**
    Preexisting eye, skin and respiratory disorders may be aggravated by exposure to this product.
    May be slightly toxic and may be harmful if swallowed.
    The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations: Irritant

**12 Ecological information**

- **Ecotoxic effects:**
  - **Remark:** Toxic for fish
  - **Additional ecological information:**
    Water hazard class 2 (Self-assessment): hazardous for water
    Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
    Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies.
    Toxic for aquatic organisms

**13 Disposal considerations**

- **Product:**
  - **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according Federal, State and local regulations.
**Trade name:** Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part A (04006)

(Contd. of page 4)

Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

### 14 Transport information

- **DOT regulations:** Non-hazardous via all transport modes.
- **Land transport ADR/RID (cross-border):**
  - ADR/RID class: Not Regulated
- **Maritime transport IMDG:**
  - IMDG Class: Not Regulated
- **Air transport ICAO-TI and IATA-DGR:**
  - ICAO/IATA Class: Not Regulated

- **Environmental hazards:** Product contains environmentally hazardous substances: Trade Secret

- **Transport/Additional information:**
  Epoxy Resin - This product is not considered to be DOT hazardous when transported via any mode within the United States. However, if this product is transported to or within the European Community it is considered to be an Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid Epoxy Resin, UN3082, Class 9.
  Product packaging conforms to 49 CFR 173.4 - Requirements for "Small Quantity Exceptions".

### 15 Regulations

- **Sara**

  - **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**
    None of the ingredients is listed.

  - **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**
    None of the ingredients is listed.

- **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**
  All components of this product are on the TSCA Inventory or are exempt from TSCA Inventory requirements.

- **Proposition 65**

  - **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**
    None of the ingredients is listed.

  - **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity:**
    None of the ingredients is listed.

- **(DSL) Canada Domestic Substance List**
  All components of this product are on the DSL(Canada Domestic Substance list) or are exempt from DSL requirements.

- **Cancerogenity categories**

- **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**
  None of the ingredients listed.
Trade name: Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part A (04006)

- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**
  None of the ingredients listed.

- **MAK (German Maximum Workplace Concentration)**
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Product related hazard informations:**
  The product has been classified and marked in accordance with directives on hazardous materials.

- **Hazard-determining components of labelling:**
  Trade Secret

- **Risk phrases:**
  Irritating to eyes and skin.
  May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
  Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

- **Special labeling of certain preparations:**
  Contains epoxy constituents. See information supplied by the manufacturer.

- **National regulations:**

- **Water hazard class:** Water hazard class 2 (Self-assessment): hazardous for water.

### 16 Other information

Although the information and recommendations set forth in this MSDS are presented in good faith and are believed to be correct as of the date of this MSDS, Royal Adhesives & Sealants makes no representations as to the completeness or accuracy thereof. Information is supplied on the condition that the persons receiving and using it will make their own determination as to the suitability for their purpose prior to use. In no event will Royal Adhesives & Sealants or any affiliate thereof be responsible for damages of any nature whatsoever resulting from the use or reliance on the information set forth in the MSDS.

- **Department issuing MSDS:** Environment protection department.

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
  - ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  - RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)
  - IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  - DOT: US Department of Transportation
  - IATA: International Air Transport Association
  - IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA)
  - ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization
  - ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO)
  - GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
  - ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
  - NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
  - HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
1 Identification of substance

- **Product details**
  - **Trade name:** Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part B (04006)
  - **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
    Royal Adhesives And Sealants, LLC
    2001 W. Washington Street
    South Bend IN 46628-2023
  - **Information department:** Environment protection department.
  - **Emergency information:** ChemTrec: UNITED STATES 1(800)424-9300 INTERNATIONAL 202-483-7616

2 Composition/Data on components

- **Chemical characterization**
  - **Description:**
    Job-Size Double-Bubble® Packages
    Epoxy Adhesive (Black Package)
    Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous and Trade Secret addition(s).
  - **Dangerous components:**
    For Trade Secret information refer to 29 CFR 1910.120.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Danger</th>
<th>Warning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4-nonylphenol, branched</td>
<td>50-100%</td>
<td>3.2/1B</td>
<td>3.7/2; 4.1.A/1; 4.1.C/1; 3.1.O/4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aliphatic Amine</td>
<td>10-25%</td>
<td>3.2/1B</td>
<td>3.1.O/4, 3.1.D/4, 3.4.S/1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4,4'-isopropylidenediphenol</td>
<td>10-25%</td>
<td>3.3/1</td>
<td>3.7/2; 3.4.S/1, 3.8/3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed risk phrases refer to section 15.

3 Hazards identification

- **Hazard description:**
  - Corrosive
  - Dangerous for the environment

- **Information pertaining to particular dangers for man and environment:**
  - Harmful if swallowed.
  - Causes burns.
  - May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
  - Possible risk of impaired fertility.
  - Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

- **Classification system:**
  - The classification was made according to the latest editions of international substances lists, and expanded upon from company and literature data.
Trade name: Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part B (04006)

- NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)
  - Health = 3
  - Fire = 1
  - Reactivity = 0

- HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)
  - HEALTH Health = *3
  - FIRE Fire = 1
  - PHYSICAL HAZARD Physical Hazard = 0

- GHS label elements
  - Corrosion Danger
    3.2/1B - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
  - Health hazard Warning
    3.7/2 - Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
  - Environment Warning
    4.1/1 - Very toxic to aquatic life.
    4.1/1 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
  - Exclamation mark Warning
    3.1/4 - Harmful if swallowed.
    3.4/1 - May cause an allergic skin reaction.
  - Warning
    3.1/5 - May be harmful in contact with skin.

- Prevention:
  Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

- Response:
  IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
  IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
  Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

- Storage:
  Store locked up.

- Disposal:
  Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

* 4 First aid measures

- After inhalation:
  Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, administer artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Call a physician or transport to a medical facility.

- After skin contact:
  Wipe excess from skin.
  Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

- After eye contact:
  Rinse opened eye for 15 minutes under running water. If eye becomes irritated, obtain medical treatment.

- After swallowing:
  Seek medical treatment.

* 5 Fire fighting measures

- Suitable extinguishing agents:
  Use water fog, dry chemical, foam, Carbon Dioxide.
Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
· **Protective equipment:** Protective clothing and respiratory protective device.
Trade name: Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part B (04006)

Body protection:
Protective work clothing
Emergency showers and eye wash stations should be available.

9 Physical and chemical properties

· General Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Amber</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Amine-like</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

· Change in condition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Melting point</td>
<td>Undetermined</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>Undetermined</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

· Flash point:
> 97°C (> 207°F)

· Ignition temperature:
325°C (617°F)

· Auto igniting:
Product is not selfigniting.

· Danger of explosion:
Product does not present an explosion hazard.

· Flammable limits:
  - Lower: 1.0 Vol %
  - Upper: 10.0 Vol %

· Vapor pressure at 20°C (68°F):
  - 0.5 hPa

· Specific gravity at 20°C (68°F):
  - 0.97 g/cm³

· Solubility in / Miscibility with
  - Water: Not miscible or difficult to mix.

· Solvent content:
  - Organic solvents: 0.0 %
  - VOC (Per EPA 24): 856 GMS/L

· Solids content:
  - 80.2 %

10 Stability and reactivity

· Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:
  No decomposition if used according to specifications.

· Materials to be avoided:

· Dangerous reactions
  - Strong oxidizing agents.

· Dangerous products of decomposition:
  - Carbon Monoxide, Carbon Dioxide, Nitrogen Oxides, Ammonia.

11 Toxicological information

· Acute toxicity:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Route</th>
<th>LD50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>1080 mg/kg (rat)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dermal</td>
<td>1090 mg/kg (rabbit)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Trade name: Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part B (04006)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>80-05-7 4,4'-isopropylidenediphenol</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Oral</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dermal</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Primary irritant effect:**
  - **on the skin:**
    - May be severely irritating to the skin.
    - May be harmful if absorbed through the skin.
  - **on the eye:**
    - Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
    - Vapors may be irritating to the eyes.
  - **Sensitization:** Skin Contact - May cause allergic skin reaction.

- **Additional toxicological information:**
  - Inhalation - Vapors may be severely irritating to the respiratory tract.
  - Ingestion - May cause severe irritation to mouth, throat and stomach.
  - Ingestion - Low toxicity if swallowed.
  - Preexisting eye, skin and respiratory disorders may be aggravated by exposure to this product.
  - The product is not subject to classification according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
    - Harmful
    - Corrosive

### 12 Ecological information

- **Ecotoxic effects:**
  - **Remark:** Very toxic for fish

- **Additional ecological information:**

  - **General notes:**
    - Water hazard class 3 (Self-assessment): extremely hazardous for water
    - Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.
    - Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies.
    - Very toxic for aquatic organisms

### 13 Disposal considerations

- **Product:**
  - **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according Federal, State and local regulations.

  - **Uncleaned packagings:**
    - **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

### 14 Transport information

- **DOT regulations:**
  - **Hazard class:** 8
  - **Identification number:** UN1760
Trade name: Double Bubble Epoxy Regular Setting Part B (04006)

- Packing group: III
- Proper shipping name (technical name): CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (4-nonylphenol, branched)
- Label: 8
- Remarks: Special marking with the symbol (fish and tree).

Land transport ADR/RID (cross-border):

- ADR/RID class: 8 Corrosive substances
- UN-Number: 1760
- Packaging group: III
- Special marking: Symbol (fish and tree)
- Description of goods: 1760 CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (4-nonylphenol, branched)

Maritime transport IMDG:

- IMDG Class: 8
- UN Number: 1760
- Label: 8
- Packaging group: III
- Marine pollutant: Yes
- Special marking: Symbol (fish and tree)
- Proper shipping name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (4-nonylphenol, branched)

Air transport ICAO-TI and IATA-DGR:

- ICAO/IATA Class: 8
- UN/ID Number: 1760
- Label: 8
- Packaging group: III
- Proper shipping name: CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (4-nonylphenol, branched)

- UN "Model Regulation": UN1760, CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S., 8, III
- Environmental hazards: Product contains environmentally hazardous substances: 4-nonylphenol, branched

Transport/Additional information:
Product packaging conforms to 49 CFR 173.4 - Requirements for "Small Quantity Exceptions".

15 Regulations

- Sara

- Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):

None of the ingredients is listed.
Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

80-05-7 4,4’-isopropylidenediphenol

TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
All components of this product are on the TSCA Inventory or are exempt from TSCA Inventory requirements.

Proposition 65

Chemicals known to cause cancer:
None of the ingredients is listed.

Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity:
None of the ingredients is listed.

(DSL) Canada Dosmestic Substance List
All components of this product are on the DSL(Canada Domestic Substance list) or are exempt from DSL requirements.

Cancerogenity categories

EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
None of the ingredients is listed.

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
None of the ingredients listed.

NTP (National Toxicology Program)
None of the ingredients is listed.

TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)
None of the ingredients listed.

MAK (German Maximum Workplace Concentration)
None of the ingredients is listed.

NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
None of the ingredients is listed.

OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
None of the ingredients is listed.

Product related hazard informations:
Observe the general safety regulations when handling chemicals.
The product has been classified and marked in accordance with directives on hazardous materials.

Hazard-determining components of labelling:
Aliphatic Amine
4,4’-isopropylidenediphenol
Trade Secret

Risk phrases:
Harmful if swallowed.
Causes burns.
May cause sensitisation by skin contact.
Possible risk of impaired fertility.
Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

National regulations:

Water hazard class: Water hazard class 3 (Self-assessment): extremely hazardous for water.
16 Other information

Although the information and recommendations set forth in this MSDS are presented in good faith and are believed to be correct as of the date of this MSDS, Royal Adhesives & Sealants makes no representations as to the completeness or accuracy thereof. Information is supplied on the condition that the persons receiving and using it will make their own determination as to the suitability for their purpose prior to use. In no event will Royal Adhesives & Sealants or any affiliate thereof be responsible for damages of any nature whatsoever resulting from the use or reliance on the information set forth in the MSDS.

· Department issuing MSDS: Environment protection department.
· Abbreviations and acronyms:
  ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)
  IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  DOT: US Department of Transportation
  IATA: International Air Transport Association
  IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA)
  ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization
  ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO)
  GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
  ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
  NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
  HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
  LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
  LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent